

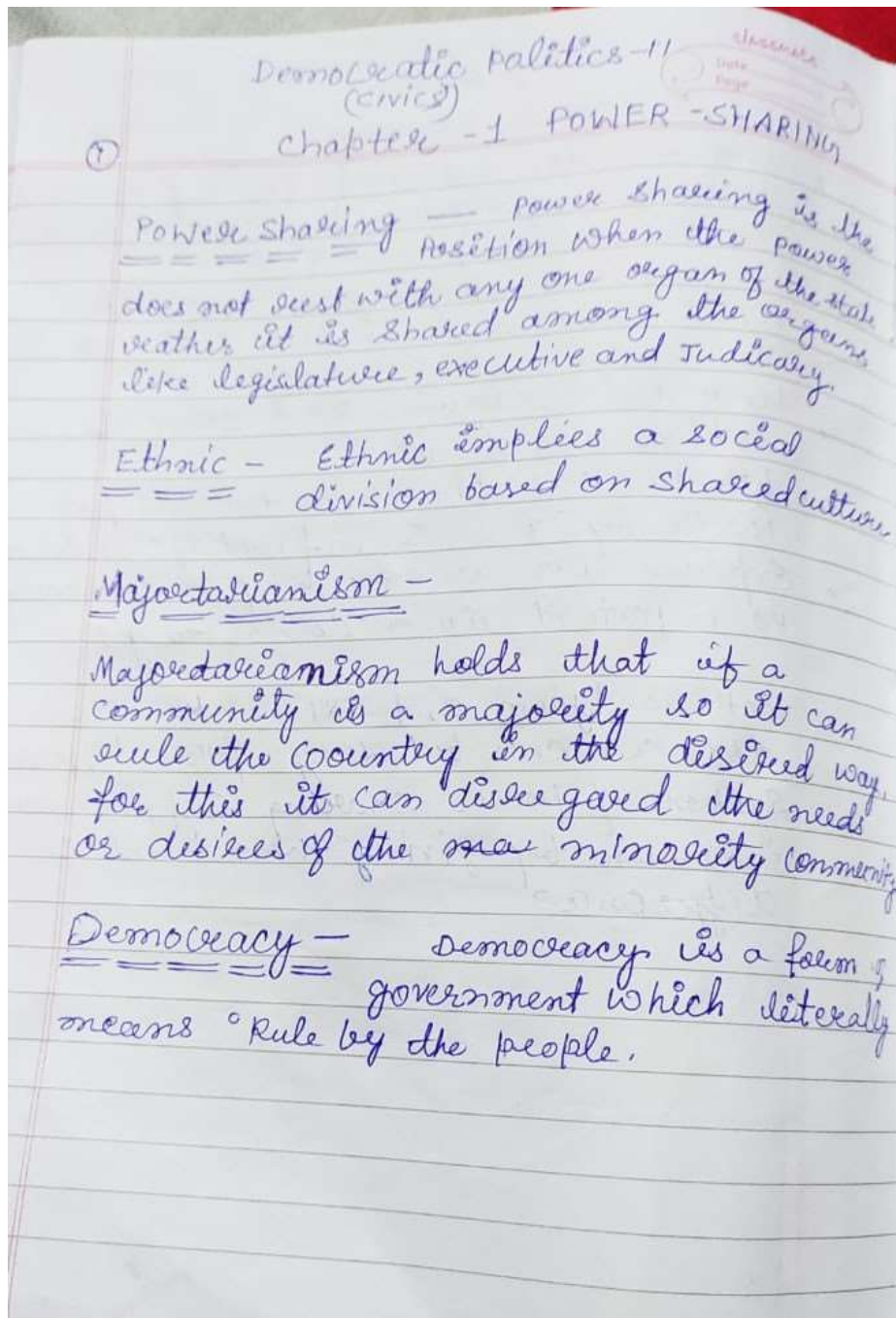


KIDS CORNER HAPPY INTER COLLEGE

FIROZABAD

Dear, Students complete this work and bring it when school opens.

Civics- For class 10th



Power Sharing

Forms of Power Sharing

Horizontal division of power:

Power is shared among different organs of government, such as legislative, executive and judiciary.

Vertical division of power -

Power is shared among government for the entire country, which is usually called Federal government, or a central or a union government in India.

Community government -

Power is shared among different social groups, such as religious and linguistic groups.

Coalition government -

Power is shared among the political parties pressure groups and movements help

Power sharing

classmate

Date _____
Page _____

(3)

In controlling or influencing those who are in power.

• Why Power sharing is Desirable -

The sharing of power is necessary because the division of power reduces the possibility of conflict between groups. Through their participation in democracy, various groups join the governance system. This situation is fatal for the unity and ~~center~~ integrity of the country, so it is very important to have a ~~Parti~~ partnership in power, it provides ~~a~~ stability to the political system.

• Community Government :-

A type of Government which is elected by people belonging to one language community is called community government.

(4)

• Pseudidental

It involves decision making based on prudence or on a careful calculation of gains and losses.

Ethnic - Ethnic context is a social division in a society in which each group considers its own culture separately. It is a social division based on culture. All members of any ethnic group believe that they originated from the same ancestor and that their physical structure and culture are the same.

It is not necessary that the members of such group are of one religion or have the same nationality.

(5)

story of Belgium

Belgium is a small group country in the northwest Europe. It has borders with Netherlands, France and Germany. It has a population of a little over one crore. The ethnic composition of the small country is complex one. ~~For~~ the country's total population, 59 percent lives in Flemish group region and speaks Dutch.

Another 40 percent people lives in the Wallonia region and speaks French. The remaining 1 percent of the Belgians speak German.

In Belgium's capital, Brussels, 80 percent ^{people} speaks French while 20 percent are Dutch speaking.

The ~~major~~ minority French speaking community as they the benefit of economic development and education much later.

During the 1950s and 1960s, tensions between the Dutch speaking and French speaking communities created due to differences.

⑥

story of Sri Lanka

Sri Lanka, Lanka is an island nation situated in the South Asia located at about 31 kms off the southern coast of India. It has a population of about two crore people.

The major social groups are the Sinhala speakers (74 percent) and the Tamil speakers 18 percent.

Tamils are divided into two groups — Sri Lankan Tamils (13 percent) Tamil native of the country.

Indian Tamils (5 percent) come from India during colonial period as plantation workers.

- Most of the Sinhala speaking people are Buddhists while most of the Tamils are Hindus or Muslims.

There were also about 7 percent Christians who are both Tamil and Sinhala.

(9)

MAJORITARIANISM IN SRI LANKA

Sri Lanka is an independent since 1948. The Sinhala community and its leaders came to power and dominated the government to make their ~~own~~ majority. Sinhala supremacy in Sri Lanka over the Tamilian people.

Since then the Sri Lanka Tamils started their struggle -

Tamilians Tamil's demands against

- The recognition of Tamil as an official language.
- The regional autonomy.
- The equality of opportunity in securing education and jobs.

civil war -

civil war started due to the distrust between the two communities. Thousands of innocent people were killed and many were forced to become refugees. Many people lost their livelihoods.

Power sharing

classmate

Date _____
Page _____

8

it caused a setback to the social, cultural and economic life of the country.

Power sharing is important in democracy

power sharing is important in a democracy because power sharing is a good way to reduce the possibility of conflict between the social groups of the country.

- power sharing also ensure the stability of political leaders,
- power sharing is the very spirit of democracy.

Belgium government solve their ethnic

Problem -

- Belgium government made four amendments to its the residents of the country should feel that they are not being discriminated against.
- Everyone ~~has~~ should have equal rights and respect.
- All should be here live together.

power sharing

classmate

Date _____

Page _____

9

- It has been kept in the constitution that the members of Dutch and French speaking laws can be made only if there the majority of MPs of both the parties are in one side